



## 2.1 The Scheme of the Programme:

All the candidates who get admission to the integrated M.Phil-Ph.D. programme shall undergo the following course work, the duration of which shall be two semesters. The courses and credits shall be as follows:

# I. First Semester

a) Course 1 (Core Course):

Contemporary Trends in Sociological Theories

- 4 Credits

(2 credits for internal assessment conducted by the department and 2 credits for the end semester examination conducted by the University.)

b) Course 2 (Methodology Course):

Methodology of Social Sciences

- 4 Credits

(2 credits for internal assessment conducted by the department and 2 credits for the end semester examination conducted by the University.)

c) Course 3: (any one of the following Elective course)

- 4 Credits

- i. Philosophies of Social Science
- ii. Environmental Sociology
- iii. Sociology of Tribe

(2 credits for internal assessment conducted by the department and 2 credits for the end semester examination conducted by the University.)

#### **II. Second Semester**

During the second semester, a student has to present four seminars, preferably in the area of research she/ he intends to choose, and submit the written papers to the department. This course is known as the Seminar Course.

d) Course 4: (Seminar Course)

- 4 Credits (Internal Assessment only)



Mehmi

Dr. UNNIKRISHNĀN P. Registrar I/C Sree Sankaracharya University Of Sanskrit Kalady,Ernakulam,Kerala-683574 The students who want to complete the programme with an M.Phil. Degree have to acquire the following credits additionally for a total of 32 credits including course work.

i) Dissertation

- 12 Credits

ii) Viva – voce

Total - 32 Credits

- 4 Credits

Those candidates who complete the second semester with a cumulative grade of B+ are eligible to move to the Ph.D. programme without submitting the M.Phil. dissertation.



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# SREE SANKARACHARYA UNIVERSITY OF SANSKRIT DEPARTMENT OF SOCIOLOGY

## Integrated M.Phil.-Ph.D. programme

**Syllabus** 

Semester - I

Course - 1

# CONTEMPORARY TRENDS IN SOCIOLOGICAL THEORIES

Credits: 4

#### **Objectives of the Course:**

- > To gain an understanding of the key contemporary Sociological theories that have shaped and continue to shape Sociology as a discipline
- > To equip the students with the contemporary theoretical trends to interpret the social phenomenon around them.

#### Module-I

FUNCTIONAL THEORIES: Early Functional Theory. Analytical Functionalism: Talcott Parsons. Systems Functionalism: Niklas Luhmann. Neofunctionalism; Jeffrey C Alexander

EVOLUTIONARY THEORIES: Early Evolutionary Theory. Ecological Theory: Amos Hawley.

# Module- II

EXCHANGE THEORIES: Early Exchange Theory. Behavioristic Exchange Theory: George C. Homans. Dialectical Exchange Theory: Peter M. Blau.

CONFLICT THEORIES.: Early Conflict Theory. Neo-Weberian Conflict Theory: Randall Collins. Neo-Marxian Conflict Theory. Feminist Conflict Theory.

## Module-III

INTERACTIONIST THEORIES: Early Interactionist and Phenomenological Theory. Self and Identity Theory. Role Theory: Ralph H. Turner. Dramaturgy: Erving Goffman. Ethnomethodology.

CRITICAL THEORIES: Early Critical Theory. Critical Theory: Jurgen Habermas. Feminist Critical Theory.

## Module- IV

STRUCTURALIST THEORIES: Early Structuralist Theory. Structuration Theory: Anthony Giddens. Cultural Structuralist Theory: Pierre Bourdieu.

POSTMODERN THEORIES: Michael Foucault.



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#### References:

Anthony Elliot and Larry Ray, Key Contemporary Social Theorists, Oxford, Blackwell Pub., 2003.

Alan Swingewood, A Short History of Sociological Thought, New York, St. Martin' press, 2000

Amos H Hawley, "Human Ecological and Marxian Theories" in The American Journal of Sociology, vol 89, No. 4, 1984

Amos H Hawley, Human ecology: a theoretical essay, University of Chicago press, 1986.

Anthony Giddens, Jonathan H. Turner, Social Theory Today, University of Stanford, 1987

David Held, Introduction to critical theory: Horkheimer to Habermas, University of California Press, 1980

Francis Abraham, Modern sociological theory: an introduction, Oxford University Press, 1982

George Ritzer and Douglas J Goodman, Sociological Theory, 2000

George Ritzer, The Blackwell Companion to Major Contemporary Social Theorists, Blackwell, 2003.

Javier Treviño A., Charles Tilly George C. Homans: history, theory, and method, Paradigm pub; 2003

Jonathan H. Turner, The Structure of Sociological Theory, University of California, 2003

Jonathan H. Turner, Handbook of Sociological Theory, New York, Springer, 2001

LA Coser, Masters of Sociological Thought. Ideas in Historical and Social Context. New York – Atlanta: Harcourt Brace Jovanovich, Inc, 1977

Malcolm Waters, Modern sociological theory, London: Sage, 2000

Malcolm Waters, Modernity: Critical concepts, Routledge, 2001

Paul Rabinow(Ed), The Foucault reader, Pantheon Books, 1984.

Peter M Blau, Exchange and power in social life, New York, Wiley, 1964

Richard Münch Sociological theory: Development since the 1960s, Nelson – Hall pub, 1994.

Rob Stones (Ed), Key Sociological Thinkers, London, Macmillan, 1998.

Robert J Antonio, "The Origin, Development and Contemporary Status of Critical Theory", in Sociological Quarterly 24 Summer 1983.

Robert Lee Hamblin, John H. Kunkel (Ed), Behavioral theory in sociology: essays in honor of George C. Homans, New Jersey, Transaction Books, 1977.

Tom Bottomore, Marvist Sociology, Macmillan, 1975



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#### Course – 2

#### METHODOLOGY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES

Credits: 4

# **Objectives of the Course:**

- To develop clarity of the concepts like method and methodology among the students
- > To familiarize the students with the debates and ideology behind the use of different methodologies.
- > To build the capacity to carry out research through 'hands on' training in select research methods and skills.

#### Module-I

Method, Methodology and Epistemology
Methodology in Social Research – Dilemmas and Perspectives
Theoretical and empirical research

#### Module-II

Dimensions of Social Science Research
Feminist Methodology - Ethnomethodology
Positivist Methodology - Marxist methodology

## Module-III

Theory, method and research design.
Sociological Methods — Qualitative and Quantitative methods

# -Module- IV

Tools of Data Collection

Social Survey and Social Research-Data analysis - Presentation

#### References:

Anthony Giddens, New Rules of Sociological Method, California, Stanford University Press, 1993.

Carol Grbich, Qualitative Data Analysis: An Introduction, Sage Pub., 2007.

Clive Seale, Researching Society and Culture, New Delhi, Sage Pub; 1999.

David Kaplan, The Sage Handbook of Quantitative Methodology for the Social sciences, 2004

David R. Dickens, Andrea Fontana, Postmodernism and Social Inquiry, Gpifford Press,

New York,1994

Dr. UNNIKRISHNÄN P. Registrar I/C Sree Sankaracharya University Of Sanskrit Kalady,Ernakulam,Kerala-683574 Keith Punch, Introduction to social research: quantitative and qualitative approaches, New Delhi: Sage pub; 2005

Maitrayee Chaudhuri, The Practice of Sociology, New Delhi, Orient Longman, 2003

Manfred Max Bergman, Advances in Mixed Methods Research: Theories and Applications, Sage Pub., 2008

Martin Bulmer (Ed), Sociological Research Method, New Jersey, Transaction Pub; 2003

Mel Churton, Theory and Method, London, McMillan, 2000.

Partha Nath Mukherji, Methodology in Social Research, New Delhi, Sage Pub;2000

Paul ten Have, Understanding Qualitative research and Ethnomethodology, Sage, 2004

Pauline Marie Rosenau, Post-modernism and the Social Sciences: Insights, Inroads, and Intrusions, Prinston University Press, 1992

Pauline V Young, Scientific Social Surveys and Research: An Introduction to the Background, Content, Methods, Principles and Analysis of Social Studies, Charles E. Tuttle Co.,1962

Sandra G. Harding (Ed), Feminism and Methodology: Social Science Issues, Indiana University Press, 1987.









#### Course - 3.ii

#### ENVIRONMENTAL SOCIOLOGY

Credits: 4

# **Objectives of the Course:**

- > To gain some perspective on our contemporary ecological circumstances and also to look at ecological regimes in our and other societies
- > To review the history of resource use, wilderness preservation, pollution, various environmental movements, and other developments with significant ecological implications.
- > To introduce the students to the sociological modes of analysis of environmental issues.
- > To provide a foundation for an informed, critical approach to contemporary environmental issues in society.

#### Module-I

DEFINITIONS, ISSUES, DEBATES: Defining Ecological Issues. Social Theory and Ecological Issues. Population,

Food, and Hunger; Human Progress versus Ecological Collapse
THE ECONOMIC FACTOR: Industrialization or Capitalism? The Modern Economy and its
Ecological Implications.

**Consumer Society** 

#### Module- II

ENVIRONMENTALISM: Ecological Issues in Historical Perspective, The Origins of Modern Environmentalism,

Environmentalism as Part of a Larger Social Critique

SOCIAL JUSTICE AND ENVIRONMENTAL ISSUES: Gender, Social Class, Social Justice and Environmental

Issues. Ecological Issues as Social Issues.

#### Module-III

CULTURAL & RELIGIOUS FACTORS: Ecology and "Postmodern" Religion, Ecological Ethic in Religions;

Christianity, Islam, Hinduism and Buddhism. Ecological Ethic in ethnic communities, Culture, Rationality, and Modernity,

## Module- IV

ENVIRONMENTALISM IN INDIA: Perspectives from the Developing World.

DEMOCRACY, CIVIL SOCIETY, AND ECOLOGY: Local, International, and Global Eco-Social Movements.

Ecology and Global Civil Society, Alternative Economics, A Second Look at

Consumption

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#### References:

- Bell, Michael Mayerfeld. An Invitation to Environmental Sociology. Thousand Oaks, California: Pine Forge Press. 2004.
- Brown, Janet W., Pamela S. Chasek, and Gareth Porter. Global Environmental Politics. Boulder, Colorado: Westview Press. 2000.
- Daly, Herman E. Beyond Growth. Boston: Beacon Press. 1996.
- Eberstadt, Nicholas. "World Population Prospects for the Twenty-First Century: The Specter of 'Depopulation'?" in Earth Report 2000: Revisiting the True State of the Planet, edited by Ronald Bailey. New York: McGraw-Hill. 2000.
- Frey, R. Scott. "Environmental Problems from the Local to the Global." in The Environment and Society Reader, edited by R. Scott Frey. Boston: Allyn & Bacon. 2001.
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- Grim, John A. "Native North American Worldviews and Ecology." in Worldviews and Ecology: Religion, Philosophy, and the Environment, edited by Mary Evelyn Tucker and John A.Grim. Maryknoll, N.Y.: Orbis. 1994.
- Grossman, Karl. Environmentalism: A Global History. New York: Longman. 2000.
- Lomborg, Bjorn. The Skeptical Environmentalist: Measuring the Real State of the World. Cambridge, England: Cambridge University Press. 2001.
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- Murphy, Raymond. Rationality and Nature: A Sociological Inquiry into a Changing Relationship. Boulder, Colorado: Westview Press. 1994.
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- Tu Wei-ming. "Beyond the Enlightenment Mentality." in Worldviews and Ecology:Religion, Philosophy, and the Environment, edited by Mary Evelyn Tucker and John A. Grim. Maryknoll, N.Y. Orbis. 1994.

Weilinga, Bas, Towards an Eco-just Society, Colombo, 1998.



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