

SREE SANKARACHRAYA UNIVERSITY OF SANSKRIT, KALADY

DEPARTMENT OF BHARATHANATYAM, 2014-15 SYLLABUS FOR POST GRADUATE PROGRAMME



SREE SANKARACHARYA UNIVERSITY OF SANSKRIT, KALADY M.A. BHARATANATYAM

Syllabus

2014 - 2015 Programme Structure

Medium of Instruction: English

Marks/Grade: Half for Theory and Half for Practical

Evaluation: Continuous and spread out to Performance in theory classes, assignments and practical besides the end semester written examination (50 % for written examination and 50 % for internal assessment based on Performance in theory classes, assignments and practical classes)

Courses		Duration	Credit
Core E	Elective		S. Cult
12 4		4 Semesters	64

Semester	Course	Type	Credit
I st PBHM 3200	General Introduction to the Indian Classical Dance	Core -1	4
PBHM 3201	Theory of the Folk Dance Tradition in India	Core -3	4
PBHM 3202	Comparative Study of Bharathanatyam with other Classical Dance Forms (Practical)	Core - 3	4
PBHM 3203	Dance Texts and Commentaries in Sanskrit	Elective -1	4
II nd PBHS 3204	Rasa Theory in Bharathanatyam	Core - 4	4
PBHS 3205	Angikabhinaya in Bharathanatyam	Core - 5	4
PBHS 3206	Dance Compositions in Bharathanatyam (Practical)	Core- 6	4
PBHS 3207	Principles of Dance Music	Elective -2	4
III rd PBHM 3208	NotationSystemin Bharathanatyam(Practical)	Core-7	4
PBHM3209	Adavu theory and practice	Core-8	4
PBHM 3210	Complex rhythms in Bharatanatyam	Core-9	4
PBHM 3214	Basics of Kutiyatam	Elective -3	4
V th PBHS 3211	Bharatanatyam Today	Core -10	4
PBHS 3212 -	Methods of Choreography (Pract.)	Core - 11	4
PBHS 3213	Methods of Research in Performing Arts	Core-12	4
PBHS 3215	Aesthetics and Theatre in Classical India	Elective -4	4

1. It is mandatory for the students of this Course to do a production expressing their skill in choreography.

2. It is mandatory for the student of thus Course to do a Term Paper on a relevant theme by using research methodology.



SEMESTER-I

Core & Elective Courses

Core I General Introduction to the Indian Classical Dance

Unit I	- Beginning of Classical Dance in India: Archaeological Indications-
	References in the Vedic, Post- Vedic, Epic, Puranic Texts - Mentions in
	the Arthasastra and Sanskrit Plays. The Art of Dancing described in
¥	Cilappatikaram and ManimekalaiSantikkuttu and Vinodakkunu.

Unit II - Classical Dance Theory: Dance Related chapters of Natyasastra - Basic Principles of Natyasastra - Nrttam, Nrtyam and Natyam- the Margi and Desi Traditions.

Unit III - Institutions and Traditions of Classical Dance in India: Royal Court and Courtesans - the Devadasi Institution - The Temple's Institutional Patronage- BharataNatyam and the South Indian Temple.

Unit IV - Practical Lessons

Kantham and Sankiram- JatisvaramMisram

- SurendranathDikshit, Bharata and BharatiyaNatyakala, MotilalBanarasidas
- M.RamakrishnaKaviBharatakesa, MunshiramManoharlal
- Godavari divan Ketkar ed. Bharata Muni's Natyasastra, Popular Prakasham.
- SureshchandraBanarji et.al eds. Fundamentals of Indian Music and Dance, L.D.
 Institute of Indology, Ahamedbad.
- KapilaVatsyayan, Indian Classical Dance, New Delhi.
- AnandaCoomaraswamy and GopalakrishnayyaDuggirala, Mirror of Gesture, New Delhi.
- KumkumMohanty, The Odissi Dance, Delhi University
- D.N. Patnaik, Odissi Dance, Khairagad University.
- K.V.Seetharam, Indian Dancing, Adayar Library.
- H.KrishnaSanstri. South Indian Images of God and Goddess, Hyderabad University.





Core 2- History of the Folk Dance Tradition in India

Unit I Meaning and Definition of the Folk Dance – Dance and the Primitive

Folk Centuries of Continuity and change - Folk Dance Survival

Unit II Classical Dance and Folk Dance – Basic Differences between Classical

Dance and the Folk Dance - Mutual influences between the two -

Professionalisation of folk Dance and the relationship with Martial Arts-

The case of Kalarippayattu.

Unit III Major Folk Dances and Dance Festivals in India with Special reference

to Kerala (TeyyamPurakkali etc.)

Unit IV Practical Lessons

Coninuation of Alarippu and Jatisvaram

Readings

- Reginald Massey, India's Dances: Their history, technique and repertoire. New Delhi, abhinav, 2004.
- Manorama Sharma, Folk India: A comprehensive study of Indian folk music and culture.
- New Delhi, SundeepPrakashan, 2004, 11 volumes
- BalwantGargi, Folk Theatre of India, Seattle and London: University of Washington Press, 1966.
- KapilaVatsyayan, Traditions of Indian Folk Dance, Delhi, 1976
- V.N.Adatila, Folk Dances in India, Kharagarh University
- U.S.KrishnaRao, Panorama of Indian Dance, Sadguru Publications, Delhi
- K.V. Sreetharan, Indian Dancing Hyderabad University.

Core- 3 Comparative Study of techniques of Bharathanatyam with other Classical

Unit I - Theory of Nrtta Body Karana-s

Unit II - Meaning and definition of Abhinaya - Language of Gestures- Their Structure and function.

Unit III - Music and Literature - structure function and contrasts- Meaning and definition of both in Natyasastra.

Unit IV - Practical Lessons

Continuation of Alarippu and Jatisvaram

Readings

- P.S.R.AppaRao, Abhinayadarppanam of Nandikeswara, Vipla Printers (P) Ltd.
 Shankar Matt, Hyderabad, 500 044.
- C.Rajendra Ed. Abhinayadarppana of Nandikesa, Thrissur.
- SurendranathDikshit, Bharata and BharatiyaNatyakala. MotilalBanarasidas
- M.RamakrishnaKavi, Bharatakosa, MunshiramManoharlal
- Godavari Ketkar ed. Bharta Muni's Natyasastra, Popular Prakashan
- SureshchandraBanarji et.al. Fundamentals of Indian Music and Dance L.D. Institute of Indology ,Ahamedbad.
- Adva. Rangacharya, Introduction to Bharata's Natyasastra, Mumbay
- B.V. Narayanaswamy Naidu et.al. eds. Tandavalkshana, MunshiramManoharlal
- SandhyaPurecha, Theory and Practice of Angikabhinaya, Mumbai.

Elective I- Dance Texts and Commentaries in Sanskrit

Unit I -The Natyasastra Text - Structure and Composition - Commentaries of Natyasastra - Dasarupaka- Natyadarpana - Sangitaratnakara-Nittaratnavali.

Unit II -Nattuvangamand its importance

Unit III - Sringara and Bhakti in Dance - Gitagovinda - Soundaryalahari

Unit IV - Practical Lessons
Sabdam/Kirttanam

- P.S.R. AppaRao, Abhinayadarppanam of Nandikeswara. Vipla Printers (P) Ltd., Shankar, Matt, Hyderabad- 500 044.
- C Rajendran Ed. Abhinayadarppana of Nandikesa, Thrissur
- S.Bhagyalakshmy, Approach to Bharatanatyam, Triplicae, Chennai
- SurendranathDikshit, Bharata and BharatiyaNatyakala, MotilalBanarasidas
- M.RamakrishnaKavi, Bharatakosa, MushiramManoharlal
- Godavari Ketkhar ed. Bharata Muni's Natyasastra, Popular Prakashan
- Sunil Kothari ed. Bharatanatyam, Tata Press, Bombay
- G.K. Bhat, BharatanatyaManjari, BORI, Poona
- SureshchandraBanarjiet.al.eds, Fundamentals of Indian Music and Dance, Institutre of Indology, Ahamedbad.
- Kapila Vatsyayan, Indian Classical Dance, New Delhi.

- AdyaRangacharya, Introduction to Bharata's Natyasastra, Mumbai.
- AndraCoomaraswamy and GopalakrishnayyaDuggirala, Mirror of Gesture, New Delhi.
- G.K. Bhat, Rasa Theory, Baroda.
- B.V. Narayanaswamy Naidu et.al. eds. Tandavalakshana, Munshiram, Manoharlal
- Mrinalini Sarabhai, Understanding Bharatanatyam, Ahamedbad.
- SandhyaPurecha, Theory and Practice of Angikabhinaya, Mumbai

SEMESTER II CORE & ELECTIVE COURSE

Core 4 - Rasa Theory in Bharatanatyam

Unit I - Rasa and Bhava - Their kinds and states

Unit II - NayikaNayakaBheda

Unit III - Four Types of Abhinaya :Angika, Vacika, Aharya and Samanya

Unit IV - Practical Lessons

Continuation of Sabdam/ Kirttanam

- SandhyaPurecha: Theory and Practice of Angikabhinaya, Mumbai
- P.S.R. AppaRao, ABhinayadarppanam of NandikeswaraVipla Printers (P) Lic Shankar Matt Hyderabad, 500 044
- S.Bhagyalakshmy, Approach to Bharatanatyam, Triplicane, Chennai
- SurendranathDilshitBharata and BharatiyaNatyakala, MotilalBanarasidas
- M.RamakrishnaKavi, BharatakosaMunshiramManoharlal
- Godavari Ketkar ed. Bharata Muni's Natyasastra, Popular Prakashan
- Sunil Kothari ed. Bharatanatyam, Tata Press, Bombay.
- GK BhatBharathanatyaManjari BORI Poona
- SureshchandraBanarji et al eds. Fundamentals of Indian Music and Dance L.D.
 Institute of Indology. Ahmedbad.
- AdyaRangacharya, Introduction to Bharata's Natyasastra, Mumbai.
- G.K.Bhat Rasa Theory Baroda.
- BV Narayanaswamy Naidu et.al eds. Tandavalakshana, MunshiramManoharlal.



Core 5 - Angikabhinayam in Bharatanatyam

Gestures and Expansions in legmovements

Unit 1- Hasta and kinds of hastaviniyoga – Asamyukta – Main hasta gestures.

Unit II- Nrtta hasta – Dikpala hasta – Dassavatara hasta-Jati hasta –Bandha hasta-Navagraha hasta.

Unit III - Padakrama - Padabheda –Utplvana – BramaraiGulfa – Parsni – Caranaguli – Caranatalabheda –Caribheda :Bhumicari – Pdacari

Unit IV- Practical Lessons

Appropriate Lessons as selected by the instructor.

Readings.

Unit III

- Hasatalakshanadipika Inter
- SandhyaPurecha. Theory and Practice of Angikabhinaya, Mumbai
- B.V. Narayanaswamy Naidu et.a.eds. Tandavalakshana, MunshiramManoharlal
- P.S.R. AppaRaoAbhinayadarpanam of Nandikeswara, Vipla Printers(P) Ltd, Sankat Matt, Hyderabad- 500 044
- S.Bhagyalakshmy, Approach to Bharatanatyam, Triplicane, Chennai
- SurendranathDikshit, Bharata and BharatiyaNatyakala, MotilalBanarasidas.
- Godavari Kerkare ed. Bharata Muni's Natyasastra, Popular Prakasham
- Sunil Kothari ed. Bharatanatyam, Tata Press, Bombay
- G.K. Bhat, BharatanatyaManjari, BORI, Poona
- SureshchandraBanarjiet.at.eds. Fundamentals of Indian Music and Dance L.D Institute of Idology, Ahmedbad.
- AdyaRangacharya, Introduction to Bharata's Natyasastra, Mumbai.

Core 6 - Dance Compositions in Bharatanatyam

Unit I - Fundamentals of the Dance Structure of Bharatanatyam- Basic Principles of the Composition.

Unit II - Kinds of Compositions in Bharatanatyam - Concept of Margam - Gradual Development.

- Different Approaches in terms of Iconography and thematic contexts of Compositions.

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Unit IV - Practical Lessons

Varnam(Any traditional)

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Readings

- SureshchandraBanarji et.al. eds. Fundamentals of Indian Music and Dance, L.D. Institute of Indology, Ahamedbad.
- S. Bhagyalakshmy, Approach to Bharatanatyam, Triplicane, Chennai
- Sunil Kothari ed. Bharatanatyam, Tata Press, Bombay.
- KapilaVatsyayan, Indian Classical Dance, New Delhi.
- AdyaRangacharya Introduction to BharataNatyasastra, Mumbai
- B.V. Narayanaswamy Naidu et.al.eds. Tandavalakshana, MunshiramManoharlal
- Mu... Sarabhai, Understanding Bharatanatyam, Ahmedbad
- SandhyaPurecha, Theory and Practice of Angikabhinaya, Mumbai
- T.A. GopinathaRao, Elements of Hindu Iconology (Vols)

Elective 2- Principle of Dance Music

Unit I	- Dance, Music and Kacheri: Differences in Approaches and Execution
Unit II	- Traditional Dance Music :Margam
Unit III	-History of Dance Music and Musical Instruments in South India
Unit IV	- Practical Lessons - Continuation of Varnam

- SureshchandraBanarjiet.al.eds. Fundamentals of Indian Music and Dance L.D. Institute of Idology, Ahmedbad. SarangiDevan, SangitaRatnakaram, Music Mahal, Chennai
- MuthayyaBhagavathi, Sangitakalpadrumam
- BhagyalakshmiAbhinayasangitam Kerala Press Club, Thiruvananthapuram
- · LeelaOmacheri, Abhinayasangitam, Delhi University
- DeeptiOmcheriBalla, Abhinayachandrika, Delhi
- Parassala Ravi, Mridangabodhini, Bhasha Institute, Thiruvananthapuram
- P.S.Sambamurthy, The Flute, Indian Music Publications
- Chaitanyadeva, Musical Instruments of India, MunshiramManoharlal
- R.RangaramanujaIyyankar, History of South Indian Music, Vipanchi Cultural Trust, Mumbai.
- B.V. Narayanaswamy Naidu et.al. eds. Tandavalakshana, MunshiramManoharlal
- SandhyaPurecha, Theory and Practice of Angikabhinaya, Mumbai



SEMESTER III

Core & Elective Course

Core 7 Notation System Bharathanatyam

Unit I -Notating the Raga, Basic Principles

Unit II -Notations of the Principle Dance Raga -s

Unit III -Notations of Raga-s used in Bharatanatyam

Unit IV - Practical Lessons

As decided by the Instructions in any traditional items

Readings

 SureshchandraBanarjiet.at.eds. Fundamentals of Indian Music and Dance. L.D Institute of Indology, Ahamedbad

- SarangaDevan, SangitaRatnakaram, Music Mahal, Chennai
- MuthayyaBhagavathi, Sangitakalpadrumam
- SurendranathDikshit, Bharata and BharatyaNatyakala, MotilalBanarasidas
- Sunil Kothan ed. Bharatanatyam, Tata Press, Bombay
- AdyaRagacharya, Introduction to Bharata's Natyasastra, Mumbai
- B.V. Narayanaswamy Naidu et.eds. Tandavalakshana, MunshiramManoharlal
- Mrinalini Sarabhai, Understanding Bharatanatyam, Ahamedbad
- SandhyaPurecha, Theory and Practice of Angikabhinaya, Mumbai.

Core 8 - Adavu: Theory and Practice

Unit I -Karana and Angahara in Natyasastra- Evolution of Adavu

Unit II -Adavu as the basic unit of Nrtta- Kinds of Adavu - The classical ten kinds (

disabheda) Theirpernutations and combinations

Unit III -Local Variations of Adavu kinds - Differing emphasis on Cari . Tala and Jati

Unit IV -Practical Lessons

As Decided by the instructor

Readings

 P.S.R. AppaRao, Abhinayadarppanam of Nandikeswara, Vipla Printers (P) Ltd., Matt, Hyderabad 500 044.

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SandhyaPurecha, Theory and Practice of Angikabhnaya, Mumbai

B.V.Narayanaswamy Nadu et.al. eds. Tandvalakshna, Munshiram, Manoharlal

S.Bhagalakshmy, Approach to Bharatanatyam, Triplicane, Chennai

SurendranathDikshit, Bharata and BharatiyaNatyakala, MotilalBanarasidas

- M.RamakrishnaKaviBharatakosa, MunshiramManoharlal
- Godavari Ketkar ed. Bharata Muni's Natyasastra, Popular Prakashan
- Sunil Kothari ed. Bharatanatyam, Tata Press, Bombay
- G.K. Bhat, BharatanatyaManjari, BORI, Poona
- AdyaRangacharya, Introduction to Bharata's Natyasastra Mumbai.
- AnandaCoomaraswamy and GopalakrishnayyaDuggirala, Mirror of Gesture New Delhi.
- G.K. Bhat, Rasa Theory Baroda.

Core 9 - Complex Rhythms in Bharatanatyam

Unit I - Tala in Dance - Basics of tala and its use in classical dance - Relation between tala and nrtta.

Unit II - Varities of tala in BharatanatyamSaptatala :Dhruva- Mathya - Rupaka - Jhampa- Triputa- Ata- Eka.

Unit III - DasatalaPrana- Kalani- Margam- Kriva- Angam - Graha- Jati- Kala- Laya- Yati - and Prastara.

Unit IV - Practical Lessons

As decided by the Instructor in any traditional items

- SureshchandraBanarjiet.al.ends. Fundamentals of Indian Music and Dance. L.D Institute of Indology, Ahamedbad.
- Parasala Ravi, Mridangabodini. Bhasha Institute. Thiruvananthapuram
- P. Sambamurthy, the Flute, Indian Music Publications
- Chaitanyadevan. Musical Instruments of India, MunshiramManoharlal.
- R. RangaramanujaIyyankar, History of South Indian Music, Vipanchi Cultural Trust, Mumbai
- P.S.R AppaRao, Abhinayadarppanam of Nandikeswara, ViplaPrinters(p) Ltd. Sankar Matt. Hyderabad 500 044.
- AdyaRangacharya, Introducation to Bharat's Natyasasta, Mumbai
- B.V, Narayanaswamy Naidu et.al.eds. Tandavalakshana, MunshiramMancharlal.
- SandhyaPurecha, Theory and Practice of Angikabhinaya, Mumbai.



SEMESTER IV

Core & Elective Course

Core 10- Bharatanatyam Today

Unit I - Historical Outline Bharatanatyam

Unit II - Traditional Institutional base – Changing Patronage –
Patrons today – Modernization and Reforms in
costumes, Coiffeurs and Presentation – New
Experiments

Unit III - Teachers – Approaches – Contributions of Individual
Institutions, Fine Arts Colleges and Universities –
Status of Bharatanatyam today in India and Abroad.

Unit - Practical Lessons

Readings

- S. Bhagyalakshmy, Approach to Bharatanatyam, Triplicane, Channai
- Sunil Kothari ed. Bharatanatyam, Tata Press, Bombay
- G.K. Bhat. BharatanatyaManjari .BORI . Poona
- SureshchandraBanarjiet.al.eds Fundamentals of Indian Music and Dance, L.D Institute of Indology, ahamedbad.

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- KapilaVatsvayam, Indian Classicval Dance, New Delhi.
- AdyaRangacharya Introduction to Bharata's Natyasastra, Mumbai.
- Mrunalini Sarabhai, Understanding Bharatanatyam, Ahmadabad.
- SandhyaPurecha, Theory and Practice of Angikabhinaya, Mumbai.

Core II - Method of Choreograhy

Unit I - Fundamentals of Classical Indian Dance - Choreographic Tradition in India.

Unit II - Modern Methods and techniques of Choreograhy.

Unit III - Famous Choreographers of Indian Classical Dances.

Unit IV- Practical Lessons.

Dr. DHARMARAJAN P.K.
Vice-Chancellor
ee Sankaracharya University of Sanskri

- G.K. Bhat, BharatanatyaManjari, BORI, Poona
- AdyaRangacharya. Introduction to Bharat's Natyasastra, Mumbai
- G.K. Bhat, Rasa Theory, Baroda
- SadbhyaPurecha. Theory and Practice Angikabhinaya, Mumbai

Core 12 - Methods of Research in Performing Arts

Unit I - Basics of Methodology - Analytical Tools in

Performing Arts Research

Unit II - Conceptualizing Performing Arts - Theories of

Performing Arts

Unit III - Hermeneutics of Performing Arts

Unit - Practical Lessons (Project Work) or Dissertation

Readings

- Mrnalini Sarabhai. Understanding Bharatanayam, Ahmedbad
- SandhyaPurecha, Theory and Practice of Angikabhinaya, Mumbai
- S. Bhagyalakshmy, Approach to Bharanatyam. Triplicane, Chennai
- SureshchandraBanarji et al eds. Fundamentals of Indian Music and Dance. L.D Institute of Indology, Ahemedabad
- AdyaRangacharya, Introduction to Bharata's Natyasastra, Mumbai
- AnandaCoomaraswamy and GopalakrishnayyaDuggirala, Mirror of Gesture, New Delhi
- G.K Bhatt Rasa Theory, Baroda
- B.V Narayanaswamy Naidu et. al.eds. Tandavalakshana, Munshiram Manoharlal.

Elective 4 - Aesthetics and Theatre in Classical India

Unit I - The classical Indian soundaryasastra –Fundamental

Concepts

Unit II - Bharat's Aesthetic Theory

Unit III - The Theory of Rasa Siddhanta - of Anandavardhana

and Abhinavagupta.

Unit - Practical Lessons in any traditional items



- G.K. Bhat, BharatanatyaManjari, BORI, Poona
- AdyaRangacharya. Introduction to Bharat's Natyasastra, Mumbai
- G.K. Bhat, Rasa Theory, Baroda
- SadbhyaPurecha. Theory and Practice Angikabhinaya, Mumbai

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- S. Bhagyalakshmy, Approach to Bharanatyam. Triplicane, Chennai
- SureshchandraBanarji et al eds. Fundamentals of Indian Music and Dance. L.D Institute of Indology, Ahemedabad
- AdyaRangacharya, Introduction to Bharata's Natyasastra, Mumbai
- AnandaCoomaraswamy and GopalakrishnayyaDuggirala, Mirror of Gesture, New Delhi
- G.K Bhatt Rasa Theory, Baroda
- B.V Narayanaswamy Naidu et. al.eds. Tandavalakshana, Munshiram Manoharlal.

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Readings

- G.K. Bhat, Rasa Theory Baroda
- P.S.R AppaRao, Abhinayadarppanam of Nandikeswara, Vipla Printers (P) Ltd Shankar Bhatt Hydrabad 500 044.
- S. Bhagyalakshmy, Approach to Bharatanatyam, Triplicane, Chennai
- SurendranathDikshit. Bharata and BharatiyaNatyakala, MotilalBanarsidas
- M Ramakrishna Ravi. Bharatkosa. MunshiramManoharlal
- Godavari Ketkar ed. Bharata Muni's Natyasastra Popular Prakasham
- G.K. Bhat, BharatanatyaManjari, BORI, Poona
- SureshchandraBanarji et al eds. Fundamentals of Indian Music and Dance. L.D Institute of Indology, Ahemedabad
- AdyaRangacharya, Introduction to Bharata's Natyasastra, Mumbai
- AnandaCoomaraswamy and GopalakrishnayyaDuggirala, Mirror of Gesture, New Delhi.
- B.V. NarayanaswamyNaidu et.al.edsPandavalakshmana, MunshiramManoharlal.
- SadbhyaPurecha. Theory and Practice Angikabhinaya, Mumbai
- George Kliger, ed. Bharatanatyam in Cultural Perspective .Manohar New Delhi.

- P.S.R AppaRao, Abhinayadarppanam of Nandikeswara, Vipla Printers (P) Ltd Shankar Bhatt Hydrabad 500 044.
- S. Bhagyalakshmy, Approach to Bharatanatyam, Triplicane, Chennai
- SurendranathDikshit. Bharata and BharatiyaNatyakala, MotilalBanarsidas
- M Ramakrishna Ravi. Bharatkosa. MunshiramManoharlal
- Godavari Ketkar ed. Bharata Muni's Natyasastra Popular Prakasham
- Sunil Kothari ed. Bharatanatyam, Tata Press, Bombay
- G.K. Bhat, BharatanatyaManjari, BORI, Poona
- SureshchandraBanarji et al eds. Fundamentals of Indian Music and Dance. L.D Institute of Indology, Ahemedabad
- Vyasan, Indian Classical Dance. New Delhi
- AdyaRangacharya. Introduction to Bharat's Natyasastra, Mumbai
- AnandaCoomaraswamy and GopalakrishnavyaDuggirala, Mirror of Gesture, New Delhi
- G.R.B Rasa Theory Baroda

- B.V Narayanaswamy Naidu et. al. eds. Tandavalakshana, ... Manoharlal.
- Mrinalini Sarabhai. Understanding Bharathanatyam, Ahemedabad
- SadbhyaPurecha. Theory and Practice Angikabhinaya, Mumbai
- George Bliger ed. Bharatanatyam in Cultural Perspective, Manohar. New delhi 1993.
- Sunil Kothari ed. Bharatanatyam: Indian classical dance art Orient book distributer
 1979.
- Sunil Kothari ed. Bharatanatyam, South Asia books 1997

